

hacker

„A person who delights in having **an intimate understanding** of the internal workings of a system, computers and computer networks in particular. The term is often misused in a pejorative context, where "**cracker**" would be the correct term.“

rfc 1392 – internet users' glossary  
1993

# hacktivism

„The nonviolent ~~use of illegal or legally ambiguous~~ digital tools in pursuit of political ends. These tools include web site defacements, redirects, denial-of-service attacks, information theft, web site parodies, virtual sit-ins, virtual sabotage, and software development.“

alexandra samuel

„hacktivism and the future of political participation“  
2004

„öffentliche daten nützen,  
private daten schützen“

hackerethik  
1980er